

OZM RESEARCH Instruments & Technologies for Energetic Materials

## Measurement of impact velocity of cladding metal by Photonic Doppler Velocimetry (PDV)

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### Problems:

- Measurement of impact velocity during the welding process by PDV
- Development of methodology for determination of impact velocity
- Construction of the equipment for commercial using
- Offer of the compact instruments





Measurement of the impact velocity  $v_p$ 







PDV is a laser interferometric technique for measuring velocities of moving surfaces up to tens of kilometers per second. 4/16





Laser, amplifier, 4-channel PDV













#### Test the effect of changes in the angle probe installation















Spectrogram velocity measurement by PDV



#### Transformation of spectogram to graphs velocity - time and distance - time







Transformation of the data to graph distance - velocity



Comparison of the impact velocity for two type explosive by acceleration of Cu plate 2.0 mm thickness.



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An example of positioning sensors around the periphery of the base metal plate







Conclusion:

- PDV instruments is suitable method for measurement of impact velocity during the welding process.
- They were found appropriate procedures for practical application of measurement by PDV.
- For customers it is possible to offer the compact instruments.





# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION



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